

# United States Economic Outlook

BMO Capital Markets Economics

November 6, 2009

	2009				2010				2011				2008	2009	2010	2011
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4				
<b>PRODUCTION</b>																
	<b>(quarter/quarter % change : a.r.)</b>															
Real GDP (chain-weighted)	-6.4	-0.7	3.5	3.0	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.7	0.4	-2.4	2.5	3.2
Final Sales	-4.1	0.7	2.6	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	0.8	-1.6	1.6	3.0
Final Domestic Demand	-6.4	-0.9	3.0	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.5	-0.4	-2.6	1.4	2.9
Consumer Spending	0.6	-0.9	3.4	0.7	1.0	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.8	3.7	-0.2	-0.6	1.5	2.9
durables	3.9	-5.6	22.4	-5.0	0.5	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	3.5	4.0	5.0	-4.5	-4.1	1.9	2.8
nondurables	1.9	-1.9	2.0	2.5	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.3	3.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	-0.8	-1.0	1.6	3.2
services	-0.3	0.2	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.6	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	0.7	0.2	1.4	2.8
Government Spending	-2.6	6.7	2.3	0.3	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.2	3.1	1.9	1.7	1.9
Business Investment	-39.2	-9.6	-2.5	-1.3	-0.9	1.5	3.4	4.7	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.7	1.6	-17.7	-0.4	4.2
non-residential construction	-43.6	-17.3	-9.0	-10.0	-8.5	-2.0	2.2	4.0	3.5	4.0	3.7	4.0	10.3	-18.3	-6.3	3.2
equipment & software	-36.4	-4.9	1.1	2.0	2.5	3.0	4.0	5.0	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.0	-2.6	-17.5	2.2	4.7
Residential Construction	-38.2	-23.2	23.3	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.5	-22.9	-20.2	3.8	4.9
Exports	-29.9	-4.1	14.7	4.7	3.0	3.0	3.5	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	5.4	-10.9	4.4	3.9
Imports	-36.4	-14.7	16.3	0.7	1.2	2.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	-3.2	-15.1	2.3	3.1
	<b>(billions of 2005 dollars : a.r.)</b>															
Inventory Change	-113.9	-160.2	-130.8	-64.0	-29.0	1.0	16.0	25.0	28.0	30.0	29.0	30.0	-25.7	-117.7	3.3	29.3
Net Exports	-386.5	-330.3	-348.2	-334.4	-328.8	-327.2	-327.8	-324.1	-323.4	-323.6	-324.2	-324.0	-494.3	-349.9	-327.0	-323.8
Contribution to GDP Growth	2.6	1.8	-0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.0
	<b>(billions of dollars : a.r.)</b>															
Nominal GDP	14,178	14,151	14,302	14,453	14,570	14,712	14,867	15,038	15,235	15,443	15,657	15,876	14,441	14,271	14,797	15,553
(% chng : a.r.)	-4.6	-0.8	4.3	4.3	3.3	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.7	2.6	-1.2	3.7	5.1
<b>INFLATION</b>																
	<b>(quarter/quarter % change : a.r.)</b>															
GDP Price Index	1.9	-0.0	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.9
Core PCE Deflator	1.1	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
CPI All Items	-2.4	1.3	3.6	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.7	3.8	-0.4	1.9	1.8
Excl. Food & Energy	1.5	2.4	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.1
Food Prices	0.1	-1.8	-1.1	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.0	2.3	1.3	1.2	5.5	1.8	0.6	1.6
Energy Prices	-34.3	-3.0	35.9	11.8	5.3	4.5	8.7	9.2	7.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	13.5	-18.7	9.8	7.1
Services	1.0	0.2	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.5	1.4	1.1	1.2
	<b>(year/year % change)</b>															
CPI All Items	-0.2	-0.9	-1.6	1.1	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8
Excl. Food & Energy	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
<b>FINANCIAL</b>																
	<b>(average for the quarter)</b>															
Fed Funds Rate	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.25	0.75	1.33	1.83	2.25	2.75	1.86	0.13	0.31	2.04
90 Day T-Bill	0.21	0.17	0.16	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.21	0.72	1.30	1.80	2.22	2.72	1.39	0.15	0.27	2.01
3-Month Libor	1.25	0.87	0.42	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.43	0.93	1.52	2.02	2.43	2.93	2.92	0.70	0.49	2.22
10 Year Bond Yield	2.74	3.31	3.52	3.46	3.58	3.71	3.83	3.96	4.17	4.42	4.67	4.92	3.67	3.26	3.77	4.54
<b>FOREIGN TRADE</b>																
	<b>(billions of dollars : a.r.)</b>															
Current Account Balance	-418	-395	-432	-415	-411	-405	-406	-398	-398	-399	-401	-402	-706	-415	-405	-400
Merchandise Balance	-496	-462	-534	-527	-527	-526	-526	-522	-525	-530	-534	-538	-840	-505	-525	-532
Non-Merchandise Balance	78	67	102	112	116	120	120	124	128	131	133	136	134	90	120	132
	<b>(average for the quarter)</b>															
Exchange Rate (¥/US\$)	94	97	94	91	93	95	97	99	102	104	107	109	103	94	96	105
Exchange Rate (US\$/€)	1.30	1.36	1.43	1.49	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.55	1.53	1.51	1.48	1.46	1.47	1.40	1.53	1.50
Exchange Rate (US\$/£)	1.44	1.55	1.64	1.61	1.62	1.66	1.70	1.74	1.76	1.77	1.78	1.80	1.85	1.56	1.68	1.78
<b>COMMODITY PRICES</b>																
	<b>(average for the quarter)</b>															
WTI spot (US\$/bbl)	43.0	59.5	68.2	75.3	75.7	74.0	73.0	77.3	83.7	84.3	85.0	87.0	99.6	61.5	75.0	85.0
Henry Hub spot (US\$/mmBtu)	4.6	3.7	3.2	4.2	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.8	6.3	5.8	5.7	6.3	8.9	3.9	5.2	6.0
	<b>(year/year % change)</b>															
Pre-tax Profits with IVA and CCA	-19.0	-12.6	-9.9	19.2	17.9	16.0	10.8	10.1	7.2	6.5	5.7	5.6	-11.8	-7.0	13.5	6.2
Personal Income	-1.6	-2.6	-2.7	-1.5	1.8	2.7	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.4	2.9	-2.1	3.2	5.0
Real Disposable Income	1.0	-0.4	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.2	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	0.5	0.5	2.2	3.3
	<b>(average for the quarter)</b>															
Savings Rate (%)	3.7	4.9	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	2.7	3.9	4.6	4.9
<b>OTHER INDICATORS</b>																
	<b>(average or end for the quarter : a.r.)</b>															
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.1	9.2	9.6	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.7	9.3	8.8	8.4	5.8	9.3	10.2	9.0
Housing Starts (millions)	0.53	0.54	0.59	0.61	0.68	0.74	0.78	0.82	0.86	0.92	0.98	1.30	0.90	0.57	0.75	1.02
Motor Vehicle Sales (millions)	9.5	9.6	11.5	10.8	11.3	12.7	13.5	13.8	14.2	14.8	15.3	15.7	13.2	10.4	12.8	15.0
	<b>(quarter/quarter % change : a.r.)</b>															
Civilian Employment Growth	-6.7	-2.8	-3.0	-3.6	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.7	-0.5	-3.7	-0.6	2.2
Industrial Production	-19.0	-10.3	5.2	4.8	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	-2.2	-10.0	2.6	3.3

Note: Outlined areas represent forecast periods

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